



Verbos irregulares en inglés

108 verbos con su pronunciación y su traducción, de la A a la Z.

● Los más frecuentes: empieza por estos. Pronunciación británica; si la americana es distinta, debajo con **us**.

Infinitive infinitivo	Past simple pasado	Past participle participio	Español
● be /bi:/	was / were /wɒz, wɜ:/ us /wʌz, wɜ:/	been /bi:n/	ser, estar
beat /bi:t/	beat /bi:t/	beaten /bi:tn/	vencer, golpear
● become /bi'kʌm/	became /bi'keɪm/	become /bi'kʌm/	convertirse en, llegar a ser
● begin /bi'gɪn/	began /bi'gæn/	begun /bi'gʌn/	empezar
bend /bend/	bent /bent/	bent /bent/	doblar, agacharse
bet /bet/	bet /bet/	bet /bet/	apostar
bite /baɪt/	bit /bɪt/	bitten /'bɪtn/	morder
bleed /bli:d/	bled /bled/	bled /bled/	sangrar
blow /bləʊ/ us /bloʊ/	blew /blu:/	blown /bləʊn/ us /bloʊn/	soplar
● break /breɪk/	broke /brəʊk/ us /broʊk/	broken /'brəʊkən/ us /'broʊkən/	romper
● bring /brɪŋ/	brought /brɔ:t/ us /bra:t/	brought /brɔ:t/ us /bra:t/	traer
● build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built /bɪlt/	construir
burn /bɜ:n/ us /bɜ:n/	burnt / burned /bɜ:nt, bɜ:nd/ us /bɜ:n, bɜ:nd/	burnt / burned /bɜ:nt, bɜ:nd/ us /bɜ:n, bɜ:nd/	quemar(se)
● buy /baɪ/	bought /bɔ:t/ us /ba:t/	bought /bɔ:t/ us /ba:t/	comprar
● catch /kætʃ/	caught /kɔ:t/ us /ka:t/	caught /kɔ:t/ us /ka:t/	atrapar, coger
● choose /tʃu:z/	chose /tʃəʊz/ us /tʃoʊz/	chosen /'tʃəʊzn/ us /'tʃoʊzn/	elegir
● come /kʌm/	came /keɪm/	come /kʌm/	venir

Infinitive infinitivo	Past simple pasado	Past participle participio	Español
● cost /kɒst/ us /kɑːst/	cost /kɒst/ us /kɑːst/	cost /kɒst/ us /kɑːst/	costar
● cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	cortar
deal /di:l/	dealt /delt/	dealt /delt/	tratar, repartir
dig /dɪg/	dug /dʌg/	dug /dʌg/	cavar
● do /duː/	did /dɪd/	done /dʌn/	hacer
● draw /drɔː/ us /draː/	drew /druː/	drawn /drɔːn/ us /draːn/	dibujar
dream /dri:m/	dreamt / dreamed /dremt, dri:md/	dreamt / dreamed /dremt, dri:md/	soñar
● drink /drɪŋk/	drank /dræŋk/	drunk /drʌŋk/	beber
● drive /draɪv/	drove /drəʊv/ us /droʊv/	driven /'drɪvn/	conducir
● eat /i:t/	ate /et, eɪt/ us /eɪt/	eaten /'i:tn/	comer
● fall /fɔ:l/ us /fɑ:l/	fell /fel/	fallen /'fɔ:lən/ us /'fɑ:lən/	caer(se)
feed /fi:d/	fed /fed/	fed /fed/	dar de comer, alimentar
● feel /fi:l/	felt /felt/	felt /felt/	sentir(se)
fight /faɪt/	fought /fɔ:t/ us /fɑ:t/	fought /fɔ:t/ us /fɑ:t/	pelear, luchar
● find /faɪnd/	found /faʊnd/	found /faʊnd/	encontrar
● fly /flaɪ/	flew /fluː/	flown /fləʊn/ us /floʊn/	volar
forbid /fə'bɪd/ us /fə-'bɪd/	forbade /fə'bæd/ us /fə-'bæd/	forbidden /fə'bɪdn/ us /fə-'bɪdn/	prohibir
● forget /fə'get/ us /fə-'get/	forgot /fə'gɒt/ us /fə-'gɑ:t/	forgotten /fə'gɒtn/ us /fə-'gɑ:tn/	olvidar
forgive /fə'gɪv/ us /fə-'gɪv/	forgave /fə'geɪv/ us /fə-'geɪv/	forgiven /fə'gɪvn/ us /fə-'gɪvn/	perdonar
freeze /friːz/	froze /frəʊz/ us /froʊz/	frozen /'frəʊzn/ us /'froʊzn/	congelar(se)

Infinitive infinitivo	Past simple pasado	Past participle participio	Español
● get /get/ us /gɛt/	got /gɒt/ us /gɑ:t/	got /gɒt/ us /gɑ:t/	conseguir, recibir, llegar
● give /gɪv/	gave /geɪv/	given /'gɪvɪn/	dar
● go /gəʊ/ us /goʊ/	went /went/	gone /gɒn/ us /gɑ:n/	ir
● grow /grəʊ/ us /groʊ/	grew /gru:/	grown /grəʊn/ us /groʊn/	crecer, cultivar
hang /hæŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/	colgar
● have /hæv/	had /hæd/	had /hæd/	tener, haber
● hear /hɪə/ us /hɪr/	heard /hɜ:d/ us /hɜ:ɪd/	heard /hɜ:d/ us /hɜ:ɪd/	oír
hide /haɪd/	hid /hɪd/	hidden /'hɪdn/	esconder(se)
● hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	golpear
hold /həʊld/ us /hoʊld/	held /held/	held /held/	sujetar, sostener
hurt /hɜ:t/ us /hɜ:ɪt/	hurt /hɜ:t/ us /hɜ:ɪt/	hurt /hɜ:t/ us /hɜ:ɪt/	hacer(se) daño, doler
● keep /ki:p/	kept /kept/	kept /kept/	guardar, mantener
● know /nəʊ/ us /noʊ/	knew /nju:/ us /nu:/	known /nəʊn/ us /noʊn/	saber, conocer
lay /leɪ/	laid /leɪd/	laid /leɪd/	poner (la mesa), colocar
lead /li:d/	led /led/	led /led/	guiar, dirigir
● learn /lɜ:n/ us /lɜ:n/	learnt / learned /lɜ:nt, lɜ:nd/ us /lɜ:nt, lɜ:nd/	learnt / learned /lɜ:nt, lɜ:nd/ us /lɜ:nt, lɜ:nd/	aprender
● leave /li:v/	left /left/	left /left/	dejar, irse, salir
lend /lend/	lent /lent/	lent /lent/	prestar
let /let/	let /let/	let /let/	dejar, permitir
lie /laɪ/	lay /leɪ/	lain /leɪn/	tumbarse, estar tumbado
light /laɪt/	lit /lɪt/	lit /lɪt/	encender, iluminar

Infinitive infinitivo	Past simple pasado	Past participle participio	Español
● lose /luːz/	lost /lɒst/ us /lɑːst/	lost /lɒst/ us /lɑːst/	perder
● make /meɪk/	made /meɪd/	made /meɪd/	hacer, fabricar
mean /miːn/	meant /ment/	meant /ment/	significar, querer decir
● meet /miːt/	met /met/	met /met/	conocer (a alguien), quedar
● pay /peɪ/	paid /peɪd/	paid /peɪd/	pagar
● put /pʊt/	put /pʊt/	put /pʊt/	poner
● read /riːd/	read /red/	read /red/	leer
● ride /raɪd/	rode /rəʊd/ us /roʊd/	ridden /ˈrɪdn/	montar (en bici, a caballo)
ring /rɪŋ/	rang /ræŋ/	rung /rʌŋ/	sonar, llamar por teléfono
rise /raɪz/	rose /rəʊz/ us /roʊz/	risen /ˈrɪzn/	subir, salir (el sol)
● run /rʌn/	ran /ræn/	run /rʌn/	correr
● say /seɪ/	said /sed/	said /sed/	decir
● see /siː/	saw /sɔː/ us /saː/	seen /siːn/	ver
● sell /sel/	sold /səʊld/ us /soʊld/	sold /səʊld/ us /soʊld/	vender
● send /send/	sent /sent/	sent /sent/	enviar
set /set/	set /set/	set /set/	poner, colocar, fijar
shake /ʃeɪk/	shook /ʃʊk/	shaken /ˈʃeɪkən/	agitar, sacudir
shine /ʃaɪn/	shone /ʃɒn/ us /ʃoʊn/	shone /ʃɒn/ us /ʃoʊn/	brillar
shoot /ʃuːt/	shot /ʃɒt/ us /ʃɑːt/	shot /ʃɒt/ us /ʃɑːt/	chutar, disparar, rodar (una película)
show /ʃəʊ/ us /ʃoʊ/	showed /ʃəʊd/ us /ʃoʊd/	shown /ʃəʊn/ us /ʃoʊn/	mostrar, enseñar
shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/	cerrar

Infinitive infinitivo	Past simple pasado	Past participle participio	Español
● sing /sɪŋ/	sang /sæŋ/	sung /sʌŋ/	cantar
sink /sɪŋk/	sank /sæŋk/	sunk /sʌŋk/	hundir(se)
● sit /sɪt/	sat /sæt/	sat /sæt/	sentarse, estar sentado
● sleep /sli:p/	slept /slept/	slept /slept/	dormir
slide /slaɪd/	slid /slɪd/	slid /slɪd/	deslizar(se)
smell /smel/	smelt / smelled /smelt, smeld/	smelt / smelled /smelt, smeld/	oler
● speak /spi:k/	spoke /spəʊk/ us /spoʊk/	spoken /'spəʊkən/ us /'spoʊkən/	hablar
spell /spel/	spelt / spelled /spelt, speld/	spelt / spelled /spelt, speld/	deletrear
● spend /spend/	spent /spent/	spent /spent/	gastar, pasar (tiempo)
spill /spɪl/	spilt / spilled /spɪlt, spɪld/	spilt / spilled /spɪlt, spɪld/	derramar
spread /spred/	spread /spred/	spread /spred/	extender, untar
● stand /stænd/	stood /stʊd/	stood /stʊd/	estar de pie, ponerse de pie
steal /sti:l/	stole /stəʊl/ us /stoʊl/	stolen /'stəʊlən/ us /'stoʊlən/	robar
stick /stɪk/	stuck /stʌk/	stuck /stʌk/	pegar
sting /stɪŋ/	stung /stʌŋ/	stung /stʌŋ/	picar (un insecto)
sweep /swi:p/	swept /swept/	swept /swept/	barrer
● swim /swɪm/	swam /swæm/	swum /swʌm/	nadar
swing /swɪŋ/	swung /swʌŋ/	swung /swʌŋ/	balancear(se), columpiarse
● take /teɪk/	took /tʊk/	taken /'teɪkən/	coger, tomar, llevar
● teach /ti:tʃ/	taught /tɔ:t/ us /tɑ:t/	taught /tɔ:t/ us /tɑ:t/	enseñar
tear /teə/ us /ter/	tore /tɔ:/ us /tɔ:r/	torn /tɔ:n/ us /tɔ:rn/	romper, rasgar
● tell /tel/	told /təʊld/ us /toʊld/	told /təʊld/ us /toʊld/	decir, contar

Infinitive infinitivo	Past simple pasado	Past participle participio	Español
● think /θɪŋk/ us /θɪŋk/	thought /θɔ:t/ us /θɑ:t/	thought /θɔ:t/ us /θɑ:t/	pensar, creer
● throw /θrəʊ/ us /θroʊ/	threw /θru:/	thrown /θrəʊn/ us /θroʊn/	lanzar, tirar
● understand /ʌndə'stænd/ us /ʌndə'stænd/	understood /ʌndə'stʊd/ us /ʌndə'stʊd/	understood /ʌndə'stʊd/ us /ʌndə'stʊd/	entender
● wake /weɪk/	woke /wəʊk/ us /woʊk/	woken /wəʊkən/ us /woʊkən/	despertar(se)
● wear /weə/ us /wer/	wore /wɔ:/ us /wɔ:r/	worn /wɔ:n/ us /wɔ:rn/	llevar puesto (ropa)
● win /wɪn/	won /wʌn/	won /wʌn/	ganar
● write /raɪt/	wrote /rəʊt/ us /roʊt/	written /'rɪtn/	escribir

Apréndelos por grupos

Muchos verbos cambian igual: si te sabes uno, te sabes los demás del grupo.

Las tres formas iguales

cut · cut · cut (11)

bet · bet · bet
cost · cost · cost
cut · cut · cut
hit · hit · hit

hurt · hurt · hurt
let · let · let
put · put · put
read · read · read

set · set · set
shut · shut · shut
spread · spread · spread

Pasado y participio iguales

buy · bought · bought (53)

bend · bent · bent
bleed · bled · bled
bring · brought · brought
build · built · built
burn · burnt · burnt *
buy · bought · bought
catch · caught · caught
deal · dealt · dealt
dig · dug · dug
dream · dreamt · dreamt *
feed · fed · fed
feel · felt · felt
fight · fought · fought
find · found · found
get · got · got
hang · hung · hung
have · had · had
hear · heard · heard

hold · held · held
keep · kept · kept
lay · laid · laid
lead · led · led
learn · learnt · learnt *
leave · left · left
lend · lent · lent
light · lit · lit
lose · lost · lost
make · made · made
mean · meant · meant
meet · met · met
pay · paid · paid
say · said · said
sell · sold · sold
send · sent · sent
shine · shone · shone
shoot · shot · shot

sit · sat · sat
sleep · slept · slept
slide · slid · slid
smell · smelt · smelt *
spell · spelt · spelt *
spend · spent · spent
spill · spilt · spilt *
stand · stood · stood
stick · stuck · stuck
sting · stung · stung
sweep · swept · swept
swing · swung · swung
teach · taught · taught
tell · told · told
think · thought · thought
understand · understood · understood
win · won · won

El participio como el infinitivo

come · came · come (3)

become · became · become

come · came · come

run · ran · run

Las tres formas distintas

go · went · gone (41)

be · was / were · been
beat · beat · beaten
begin · began · begun
bite · bit · bitten
blow · blew · blown
break · broke · broken
choose · chose · chosen
do · did · done
draw · drew · drawn
drink · drank · drunk
drive · drove · driven
eat · ate · eaten
fall · fell · fallen
fly · flew · flown

forbid · forbade · forbidden
forget · forgot · forgotten
forgive · forgave · forgiven
freeze · froze · frozen
give · gave · given
go · went · gone
grow · grew · grown
hide · hid · hidden
know · knew · known
lie · lay · lain
ride · rode · ridden
ring · rang · rung
rise · rose · risen
see · saw · seen

shake · shook · shaken
show · showed · shown
sing · sang · sung
sink · sank · sunk
speak · spoke · spoken
steal · stole · stolen
swim · swam · swum
take · took · taken
tear · tore · torn
throw · threw · thrown
wake · woke · woken
wear · wore · worn
write · wrote · written

* También regulares, sobre todo en inglés americano: burned, dreamed, learned, smelled, spelled, spilled.